Forest Health Update: 2023 Progress and Priorities

**TRPA Governing Board** 

July 26, 2023

Kat McIntyre, PhD





### Overview

LAKE TAHOE ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM

### Background, History, Context

### **Priorities and Projects**

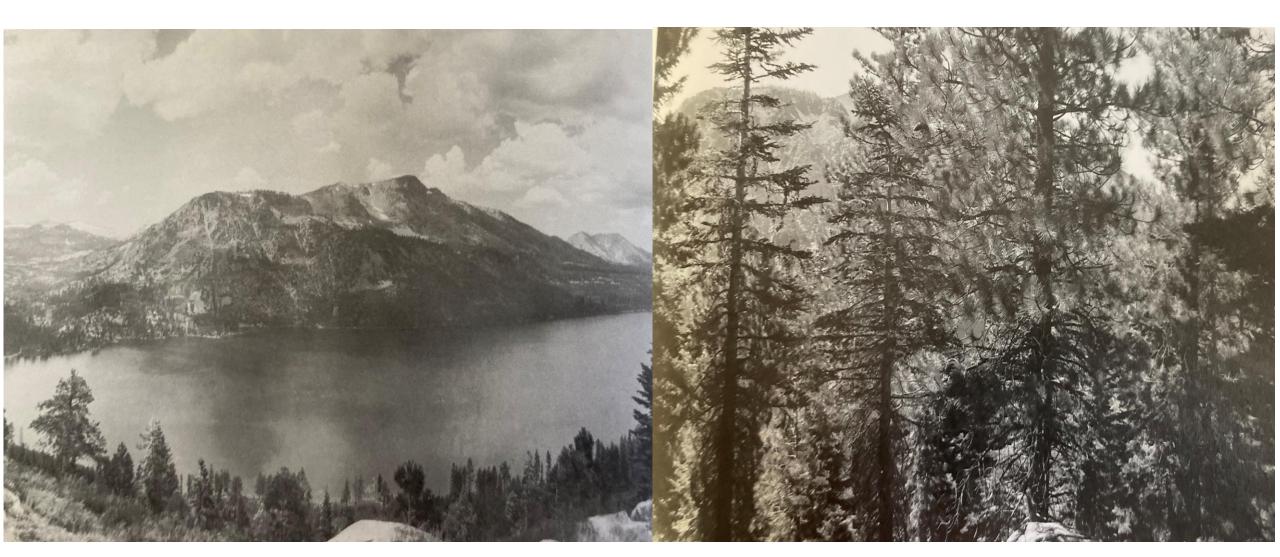
- Fire Adapted Communities
- Restoring and Maintaining Landscapes
- Response to Wildfire

**Capacity and Funding** 

**Evacuation Planning** 

**Questions and Discussion** 

## Mount Tallac: 1914 and 1994



### Forest Health in the Tahoe Basin

What is Forest Health in the Tahoe Basin?

- Less Dense
- Vertical Diversity
- Horizontal Diversity

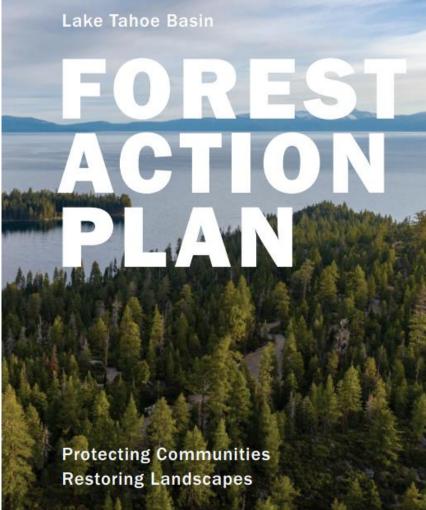
Treatments for Forest Health can include:

- Mechanical or hand thinning
- Mastication, lop and scatter, or chipping
- Replanting of native species
- Prescribed burningbroadcast and pile burning

Why do we treat our forests:

- Insects and disease
  Drought
- Reduction of fire risk
- Reduction of competition
- Habitat improvements or restoration

### Environmental Improvement Program and Forest Health



Tahoe Interagency Executive Steering Committee (TIE)

Multi-agency Coordinating Group (MAC)

Tahoe Fire and Fuels Team (TFFT)

## The National Cohesive Strategy

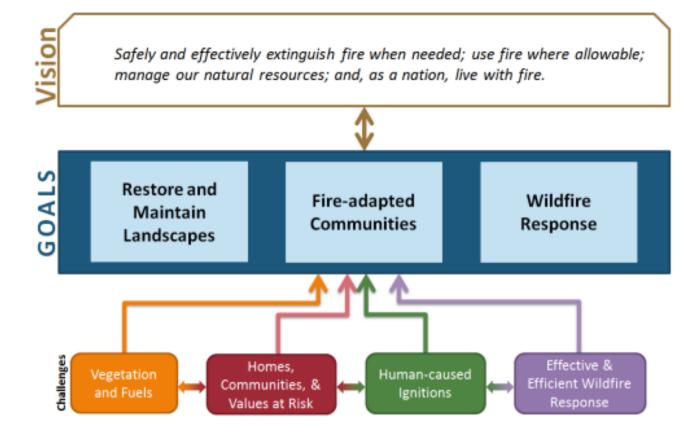


Figure 1.1. Vision, national goals, and national challenges



### The National Strategy

The Final Phase in the Development of the National Cohesive Wildland Fire Management Strategy



April 2014

# Fire Adapted Communities





VEHICLE EXTRACTION • EMBER HOUSE TOSS • BOUNCE HOUSE Helicopters . . . And Much More!



### Events and Communication

### Protect our Home , Prepare for **WILDFIRE** ,

### TahoeLivingWithFire.com

Funding provided by the Southern Nevada Public Land Management Act of 1998 in cooperation with Tahoe RCD & University of Nevada, Reno Extension. An EEO/AA institution.



### Fire Adapted Communities Program

- 25 Firewise USA recognized neighborhoods/sites
- 67 Neighborhood Leaders
- 7,962 Defensible Space Inspections
- 1234 Tree Removal Permits issued

#### Parcels Inspected for Defensible Space By: Parcel Fire District or Options 🗧 Department N. Lake Tahoe FPD N. Tahoe FPD Cal Fire - NEU Cal Fire – AEU City of SLT FD Fallen Leaf FD Tahoe-Douglas FPD Lake Valley FPD Meeks Bay FPD 10K 7.5K Number 5K 2.5K Ω

2015

2017

2019

2013

2022

2021

2008

2009

2011

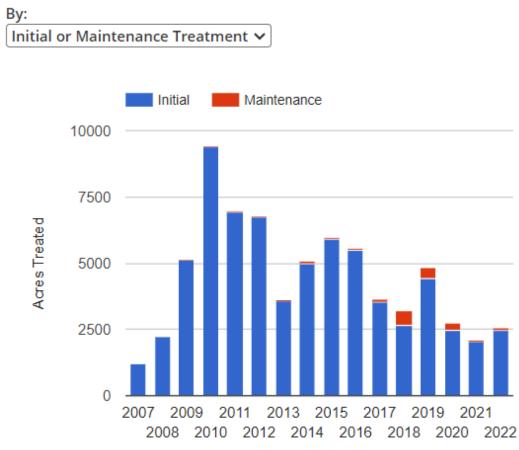


# Restoring and Maintaining Landscapes



### Basin-wide Overview

#### Acres of Forest Fuels Reduction Treatment



### FOREST ACTION PLAN 2023 UPDATE

Lake Tahoe Basin

The Tahoe Fire and Fuels Team (TFFT) has made progress toward the goals of the 2019 Lake Tahoe Basin Forest Action Plan. The Forest Action Plan charts a path for collaboration across property boundaries to accelerate landscape restoration and reduce wildfire risk to Tahoe communities.

#### WILDLAND-URBAN INTERFACE TREATMENTS

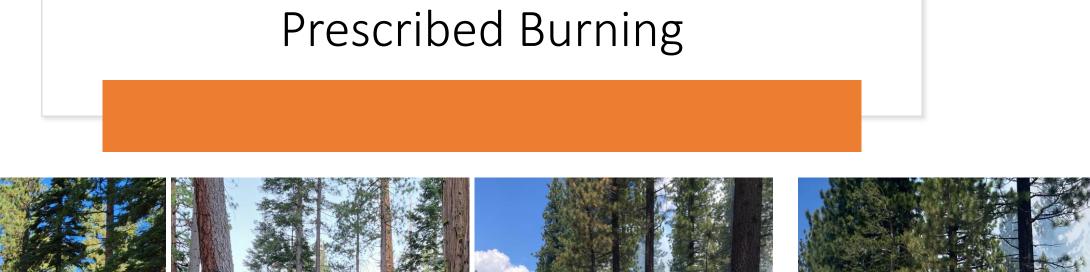
TFFT partners continue to plan and prioritize fuels treatments in the wildland-urban interface (WUI), where neighborhoods meet forests. TFFT partners are more than halfway to their goal of completing 22,000 acres of initial treatments in the WUI by 2025. After finishing all priority WUI treatments identified in the Forest Action Plan, partners will transition to ongoing maintenance.

- 57,000 Acres of Completed Treatments (2008-2018)
- 12,700 Acres of Completed Treatments (2019-2022)
- Planned Treatments, including Powerline Resilience Corridors

Lake Tahoe



ENVIRONMENTAL IMPROVEMENT PROGRAM





## Nevada Tahoe Resource Team

- Bon Pland Hazardous Fuels Reduction Project
- Nevada Urban Lots Fuels Reduction
- Spooner Front Country Hazardous Fuels Reduction
- Marlette Summit Hazardous Fuels Reduction



Example Lake Tahoe Neighborhood ► (Upper Truckee, Meyers, CA)







### California Tahoe Conservancy

- Community Forestry and Fire Protection
- Capacity building grants:
  - 3.3 million dollars to Lake Valley FPD and City of South Lake Tahoe Fire.
  - 1.3 million dollars to Tahoe RCD.
  - 300,000 dollars to Washoe Tribe.

### NV and CA Resilience Corridors



- Partnerships with LTBMU, local fire districts, and basin agencies.
- Liberty Resilience Corridor- 300 acres of hand thinning and 500 acres of mechanical thinning laid out.
- NV Energy Resilience Corridor- 570 acres treated thus far between state, private, and federal lands.

### Lake Tahoe West

- National Forest System lands are being planned by the Forest Service.
- Non-federal lands planned under the PTEIR or other CEQA authorities.
- Utilization of CEQA authorities for treatments on NFS lands.
  - SB-901- forest health and fuels reduction
  - SB-155- watershed restoration
- Work in the landscape occurring:
  - Meeks Meadow Restoration
  - West Shore WUI

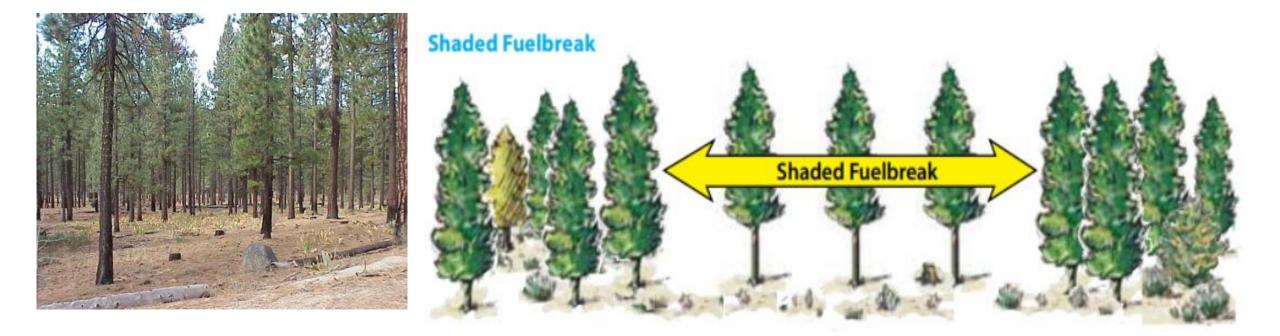


# Response to Wildfire





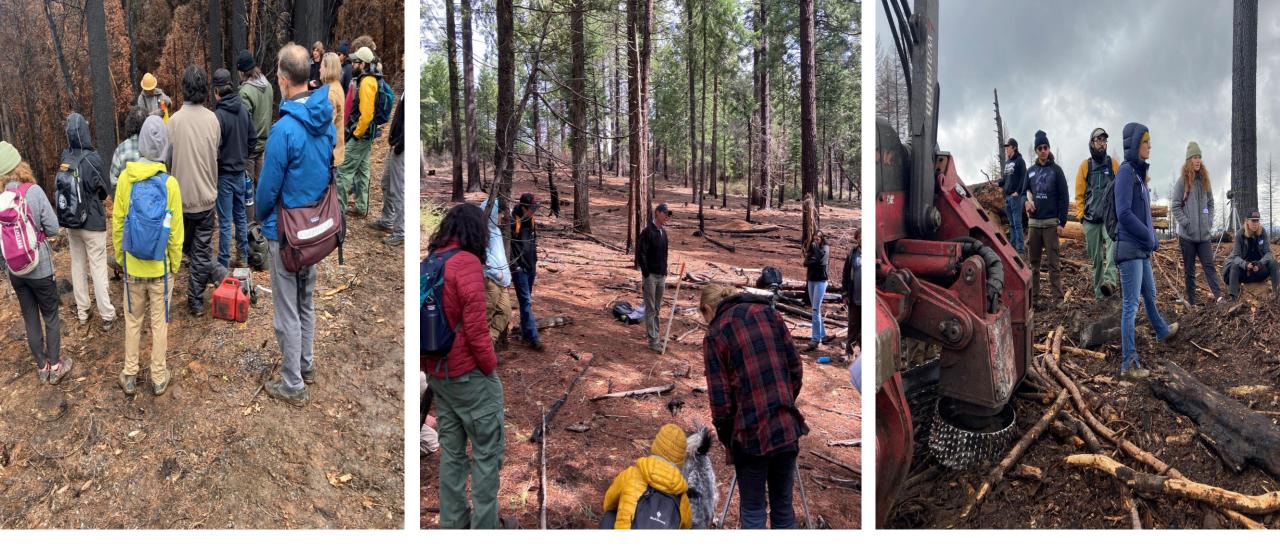




### Fire Protection Districts- Shaded Fuel Breaks

# Capacity Building





### Lake Tahoe Community College: Forestry Program

### **Biomass Utilization**



# Funding and Prioritization



## Funding and Prioritization

- Record levels of funding for forest health and fuels reduction in the Tahoe Basin.
  - Federal
  - Private & Non-profit
  - State
  - Local
- TRPA/USFS LTRA Agreement.
- Continued future investment critical to implement and maintain treatments.





# **Evacuation Planning**



## Roles and Responsibilities

- Planning for and conducting evacuation involves many critical players.
- Local Fire Service evaluating and monitoring incidents and fire risk to communities.
- Local Law Enforcement authorized to call and conduct an evacuation order.
- TRPA's role is to support our local law enforcement, fire service, and emergency response services as needed or requested.

### ALL HAZARD Community evacuation plan



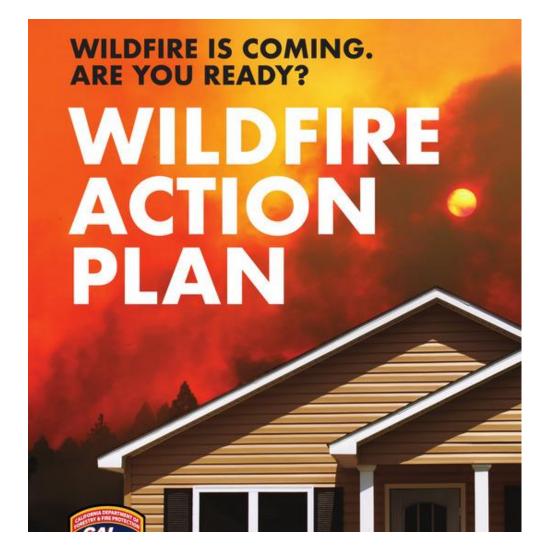
Prepared By: El Dorado County Sheriff, Office of Emergency Services

In Cooperation with:



## Evacuation Planning in the Tahoe Basin

- Key themes from Conversations:
  - Dynamic nature of evacuation
  - Regional coordination, communication, and relationships
  - Pre-attack plans and unified command trainings and exercises
  - Defensible space around critical infrastructure
  - Importance of education and outreach- Ready, Set, Go





Incline Village Evacuation Exercise

NLTFPD & WASHOE COUNTY EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

### e 🗮

#### August 16, 2023 9:30 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.

#### What is an Evacuation Exercise?

Washoe County Emergency Management, our first responding partners, and our community partners will be working together to test the Regional Evacuation, Shelter, and Mass Care Plan.

We will use a simulation tool to PRETEND there is a fire on the mountains west of the Second Creek neighborhood. North Lake Tahoe Fire Protection District will respond their resources. Washoe County Sheriff's Office and the CERT will knock on doors in the affected neighborhood to alert residents. Emergency Management will send an emergency alert to the neighborhood informing them of the exercise and the evacuation location, etc. Residents and the public will simulate evacuating to the Incline Village Recreation Center, where they can check in and attend a preparedness fair.



#### **Preparedness Fair**

- Located at the Incline Village Recreation Center, 980 Incline Way, Incline Village, NV 89451.
- Vendors from Nevada & California will be present. Including the Red Cross, CERT, Team Rubicon, WCRAS, Sierra Avalanche Center, Belfor, and others.
- Red Cross will check people in and provide wristbands.
- Washoe County Regional Animal Services will be offering animal micro-chipping services.
- There will be information on how to best prepare yourself and your family for an evacuation event.
- For more info visit <u>www.emergencywashoe.com/get-</u> prepared/evacuation-drill or scan QR code with your mobile device.



# Evacuation Planning



#### What Can I Expect?

- You may receive an alert on your cell phone. If you are not registered to receive emergency alerts visit the <u>Alerting Platform</u> for notifications in Washoe County.
- You may see first responders and signs in the community.
- Everyone is invited to the preparedness fair at Incline Village Recreation Center, 980 Incline Way, Incline Village, NV 89451.
- Follow <u>www.perimetermap.com</u> for live evacuation drill updates during the exercise.





- Tahoe Basin Critical Incident and Fire Preparedness training exercise- Olympic Valley
- Incline Village Evacuation Exercise- August 16
- South Shore PIO Joint Incident Command Training and Practice



We hed beard a world of table ebout the marvelous beauty o Lake Table and finelly curloadly drove up thither to see f.... Mark Twein, 1985

The Emergency California-Nevada Tahoe Basin Fire Commission Report







### Lessons Learned and Implemented

# Discussion & Questions

